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MONTENEGRO





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**DELIVERED BY** 



PRESENTATION
OF SURVEY RESULTS



## \_

#### REPORT AVAILABLE



#### LANDSCAPING FINTECH READINESS

in Montenegro





Supported By EUROPEAN FUND FOR SOUTH EAST EUROPE (EFSE) & EUROPEAN UNION





Led By CBCG & MINISTRY OF FINANCE



Delivered By VEDANVI FINTECH ADVISORY

#### **AGENDA**

#### **OBJECTIVES**

Distil key findings of the Fintech Landscaping & Readiness Survey

Stimulating discussions of the results

Sketching next steps to developing a Nationall Fintech Strategy



SURVEY METHOLODOGY & APPROACH

OVERVIEW OF RESULTS
ACROSS ALL STAKEHOLDRS

EXAMINING THE SUPPLY
SIDE & ENABLING
ENVIRONMENT

A Next Steps & the path to developing a National Fintech Strategy

## SURVEY METHODOLOGY & APPROACH

### PATHWAY TO NATIONAL FINTECH STRATEGY

1

Drivers Forcing Change

Without compelling drivers forcing change, the industry has very little change of success

Drivers could be needs driven, for example financial inclusion, economic prosperity, etc 2

Assessing Environment & Ecosystem

Is the environment conducive to change?

Is there a Fintech supportive ecosystem and & what does it look like?

Government & regulator attitude to financial transformation

Digital transformation at

3

Exploring Benefits that Fintech can bring

Fintech is not worth pursuing if they don't bring real tangible benefits

Benefits can be a catalyst to changing hearts & minds & driving initiatives

4

Examining Barriers & Challenges

Explore barriers such as

Regulation / Licensing

New risks introduced

Lack of access to infrastructure, such as payment system, bank accounts

Risks, Costs & Funding

5

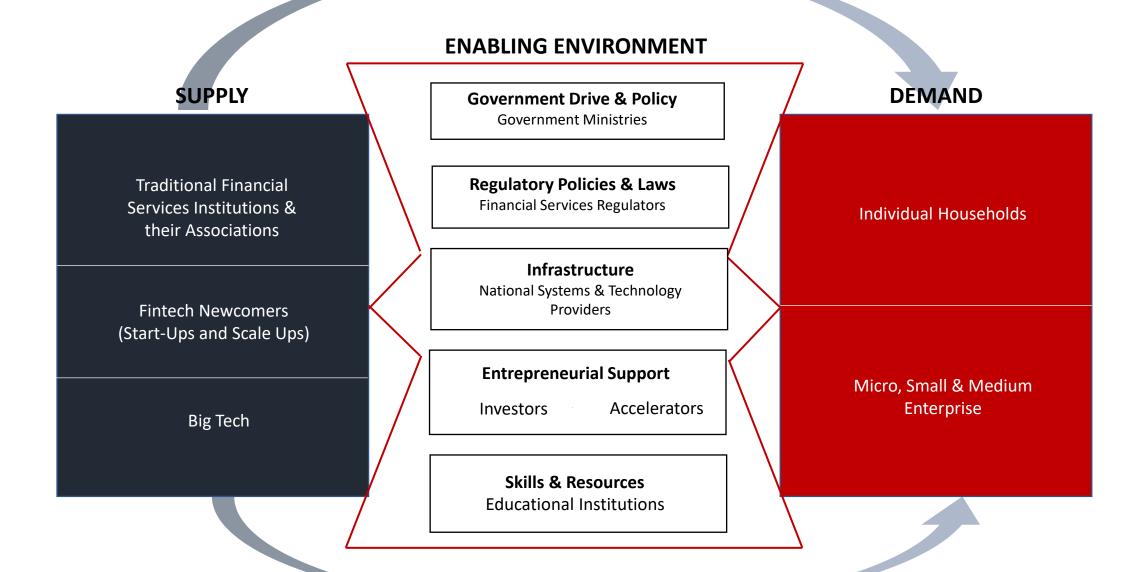
Formulating Strategic Recommendations

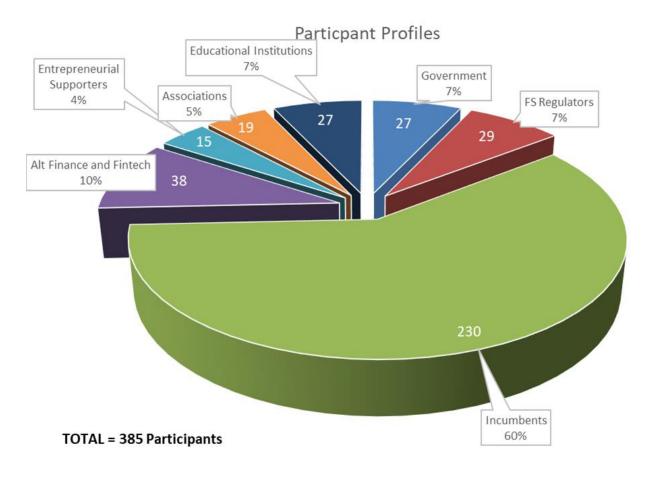
Based on research, formulate strategic pathways (recommendations) for discussion with stakeholders.

Assess appropriateness and workability of strategies in RNM context.

#### **SURVEY & ROUND TABLES**

#### **Ecosystem for Digital Financial Inclusion**





## SURVEY APPROACH

385

**Participants** 

**PERIOD** 

Aug – Sep 2022 5 Weeks

**FORMAT** 

Online Survey Completion

**METHOD** 

7 Individual Surveys First 10 Common Questions

## **DEMAND**

#### **DEMAND**

Individual Households

Micro, Small & Medium
Enterprise

Prior Survey by CBCG



#### **HIGH LITERACY**

50.2% University Degrees 49.2% Secondary Education



#### **LOW UNEMPLOYMENT**

9.7% of Survey Respondents Unemployed 15.7% with no Bank Account



#### **INTERNET & MOBILE**

94% Smart Phones 96% Internet Access



#### **LOW USE OF DFS**

58% Use ATMs 51.7% Visit Branches 43.7% Use Payment Cards



#### **LOW SME USE OF DFS**

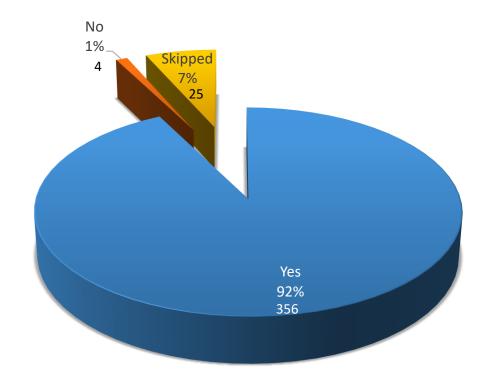
32.5% Use eBanking - - 24/7 Availability & Time Saving 55.6% Visit Bank

## RESULTS OF THE SURVEY

**SUPPLY SIDE & ENABLING ENVIRONMENT** 

## OVERVIEW ACROSS ALL STAKEHOLDERS

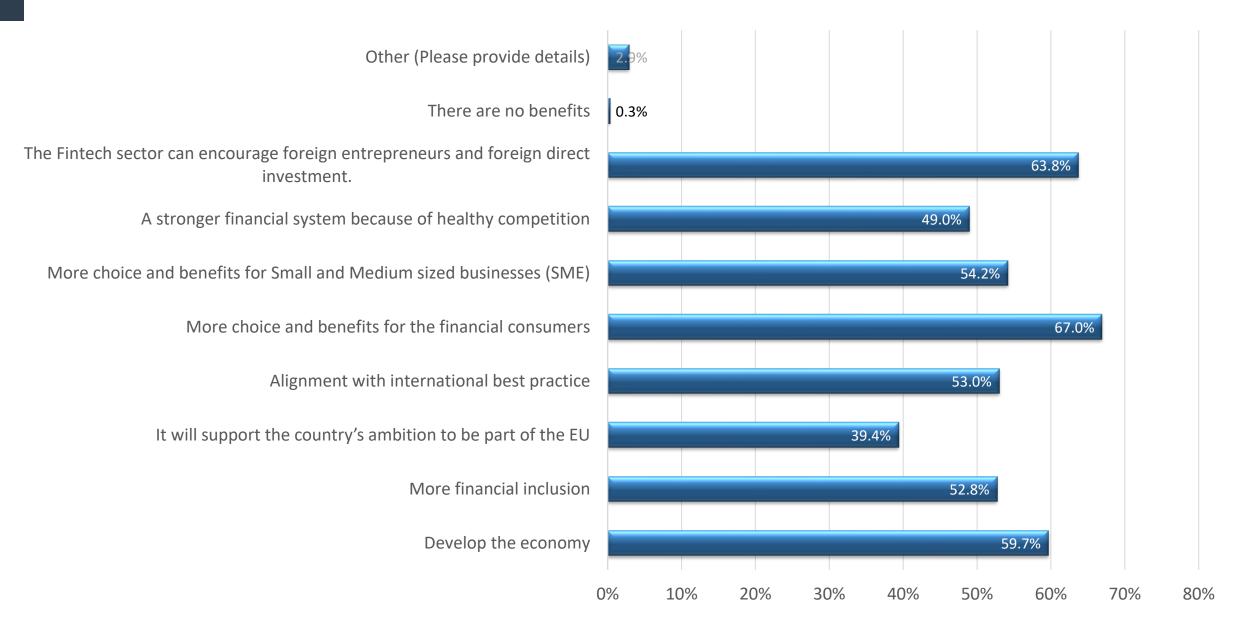
#### Do you Believe there is a Need for Fintech in Montenegro?



## RATIONALE for "NO"

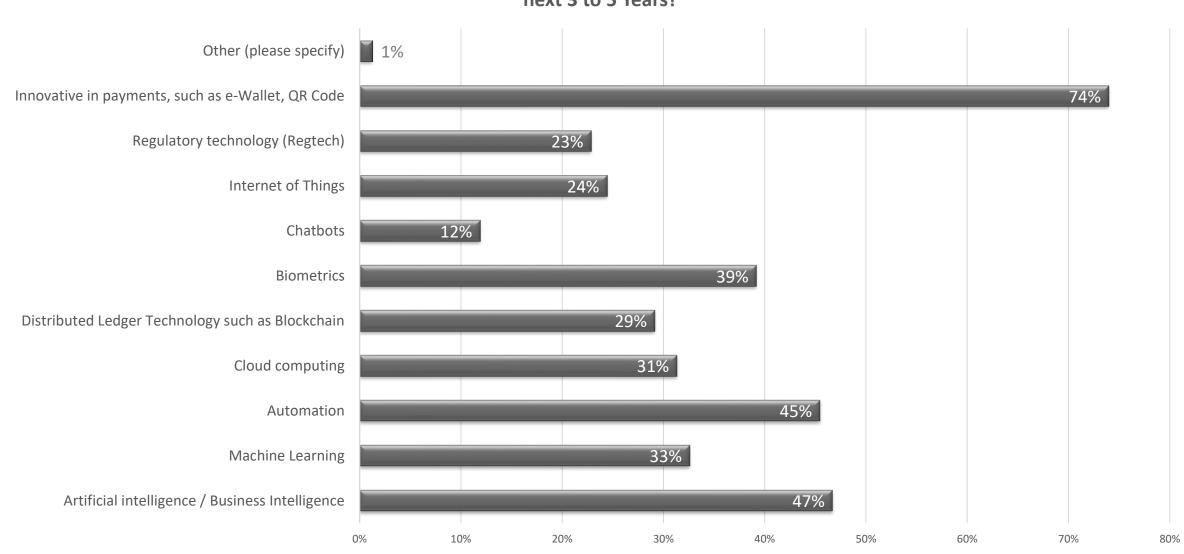
- Market is too small
- Too many banks already & they could launch digital products and services
- People are not ready to adopt digital financial services

## BENEFITS OF FINTECH



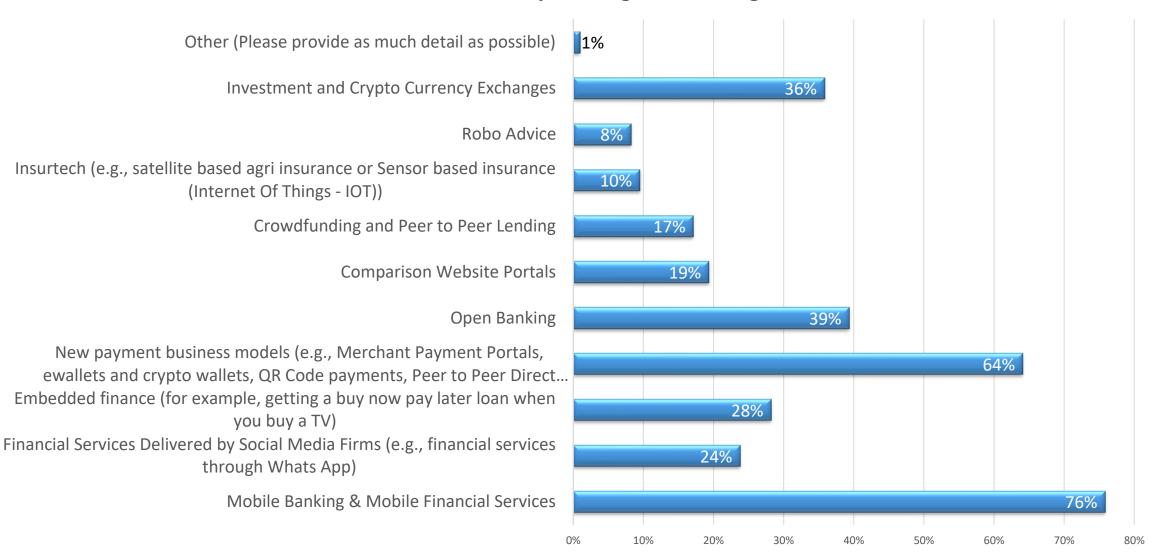
## **FUTURE TECHNOLOGIES**

Which Technologies will have the Biggest Impact on the Financial Services Sector in Montenegro in the next 3 to 5 Years?



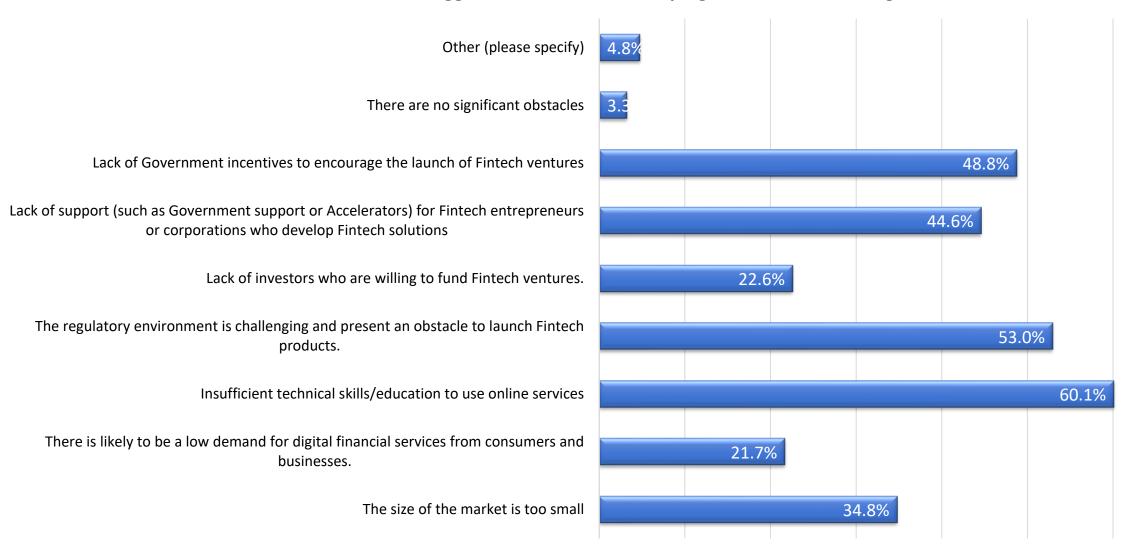
## **FUTURE BUSINESS MODELS**

Which Fintech Business Models are Likely to Emerge in Montenegro in the next 3-5 Years?



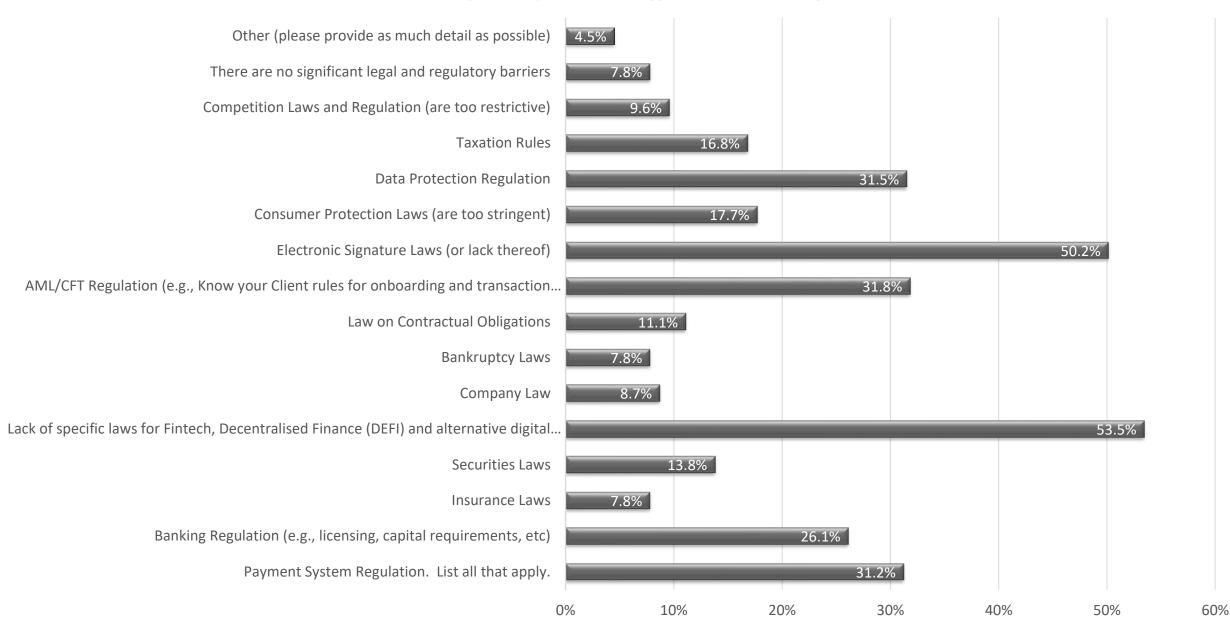
## **OBSTACLES TO FINTECH**

#### What are the Biggest Obstacles to Developing Fintech in Montenegro?



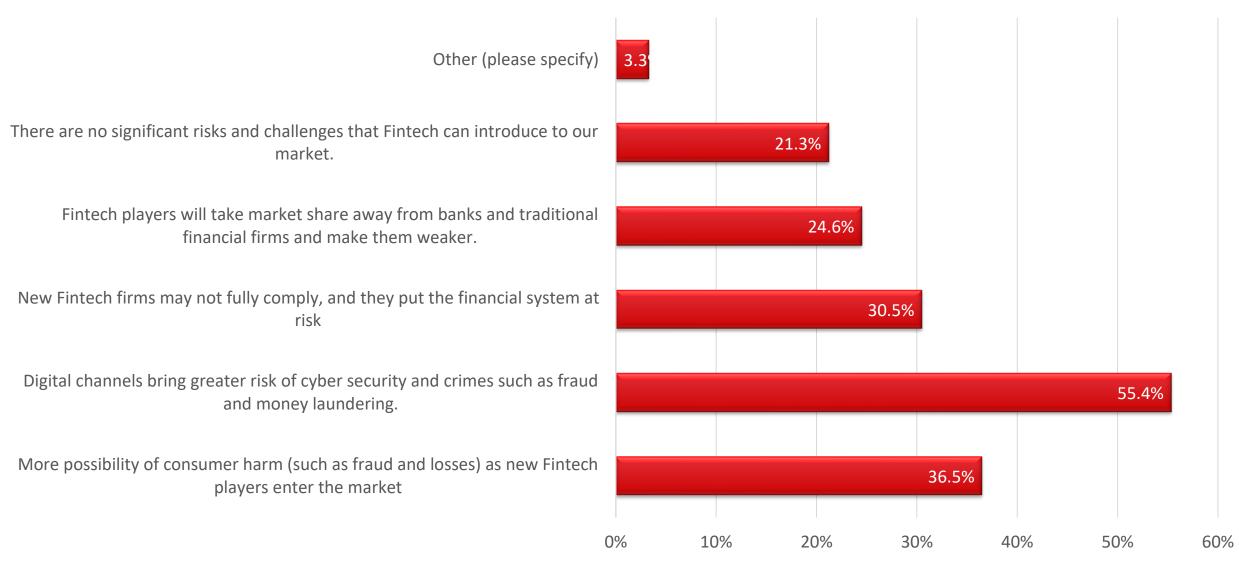
#### **LEGAL & REGULATORY BARRIERS**

Which Laws & Regulation present the Biggest Obtacles for Organisations?



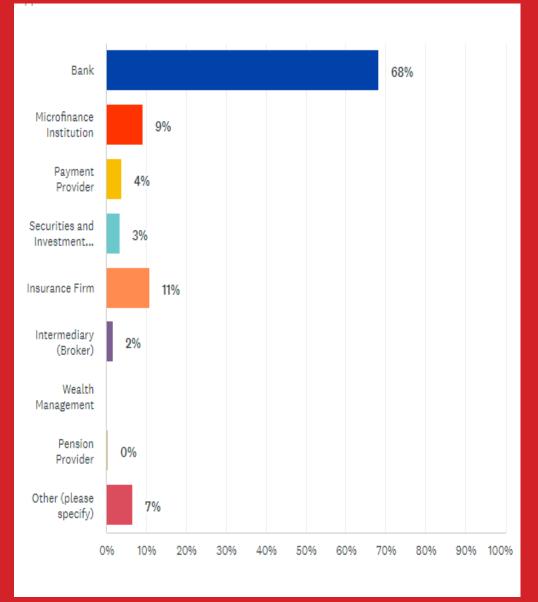
## RISKS OF FINTECH

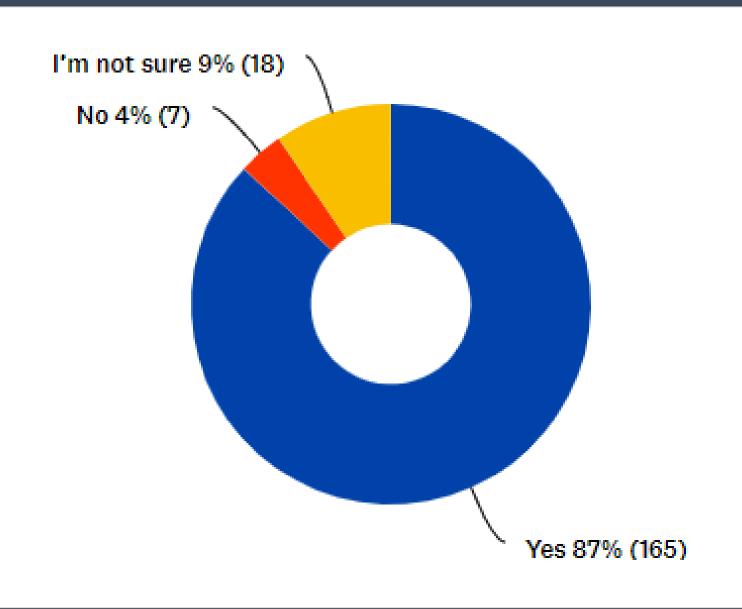
What Risks & Challenges will the Introduction of Fintech bring to Momtenegro?



## **READINESS OF**

# TRADITIONAL FINANCIAL SERVICES SECTOR





Has COVID-19 Accelerated the Adoption of Digital Financial Services Channels?

## DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION



#### **EFFICIENCIES**

**Operational Efficiencies** 

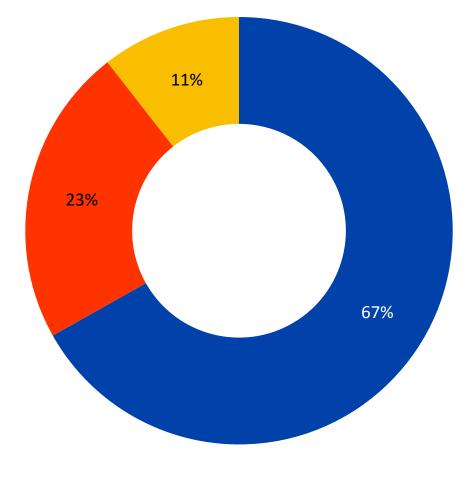
- AI & Automation
- Cloud Computing
- Digitization
- Digitization of Processes Cost Reduction



#### **MARKET SHARE**

Online & Mobile Banking Online Portals End to End Digital Customer Journey E-Wallet Solutions & Digital Payments

Is your organisation currently implementing any digital transformation initiatives?





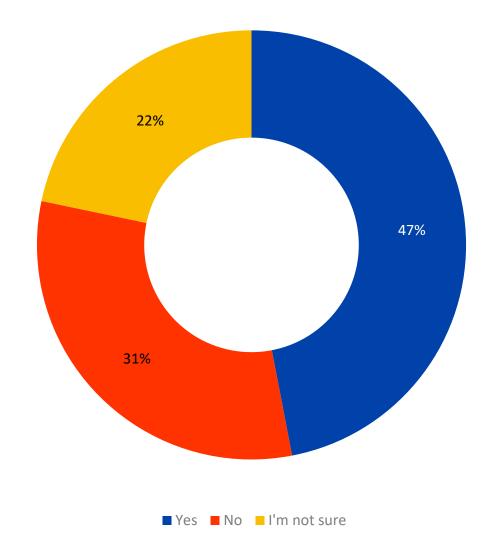
## FINTECH PRODUCTS

#### **At Incumbents**

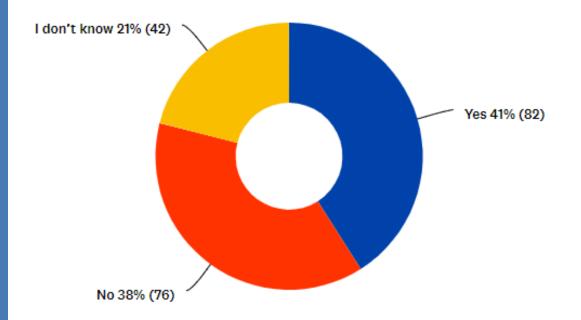
#### **EXAMPLES**

- Digital Payments & E-Wallets
- Digital Credit Scoring & Lending
- Digital Distribution Channels in Partnership of Telecomms. Provider
- Online Insurance Portal

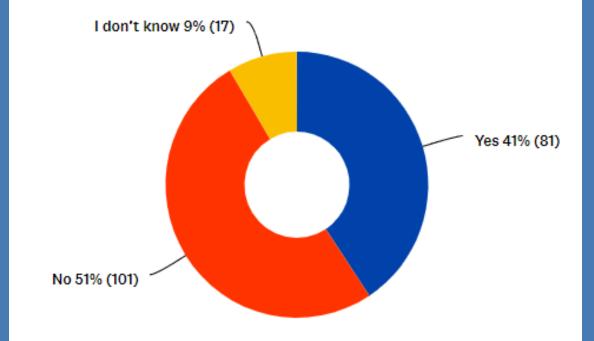
Is your organisation currently developing and Digital or Fintech Products or Services?



Does your organisation have a written Digital Transformation Strategy?



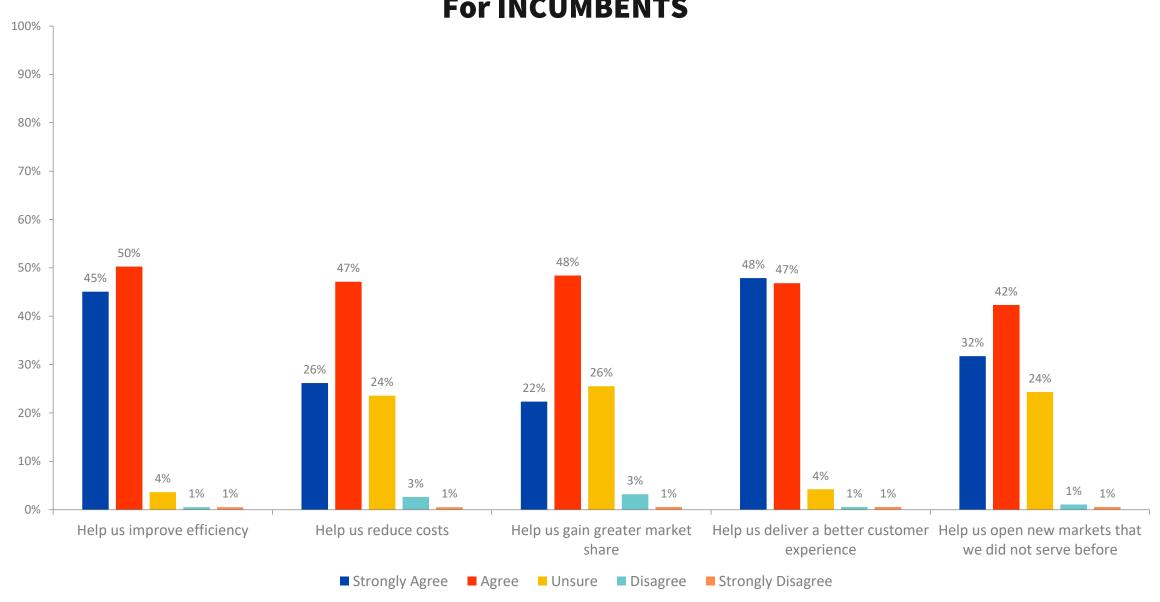
Does your organisation have a Digital Transformation Department or a Responsible Senior Officer for DT?



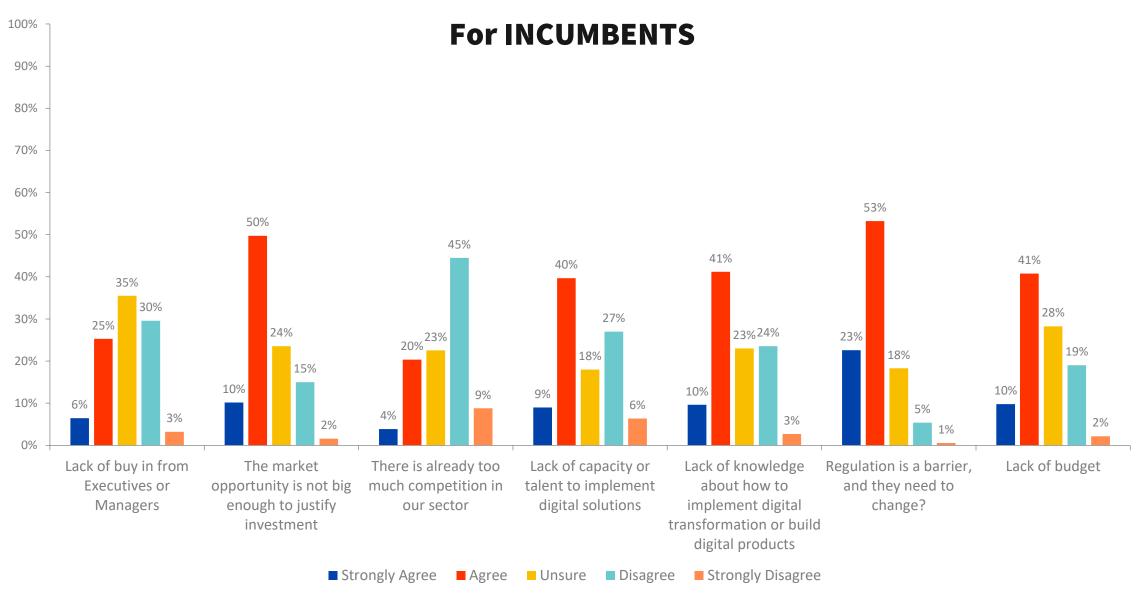
## DEDICATED DT INFRASTRUCTURE

### BENEFITS OF DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION

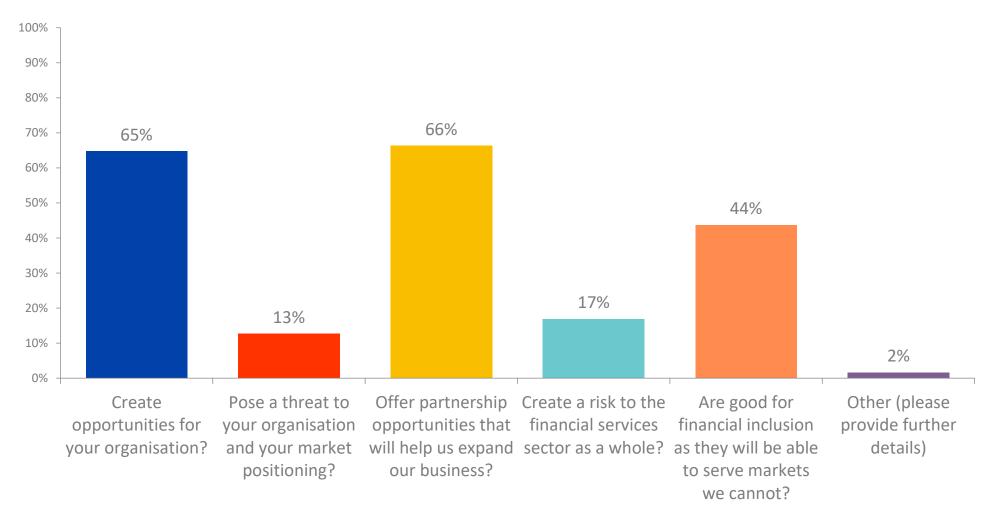




### CHALLENGES OF DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION

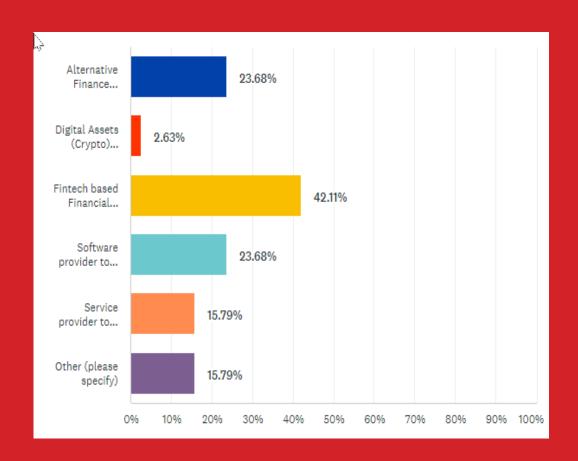


## Do you believe that new Fintech start-ups and growth businesses:

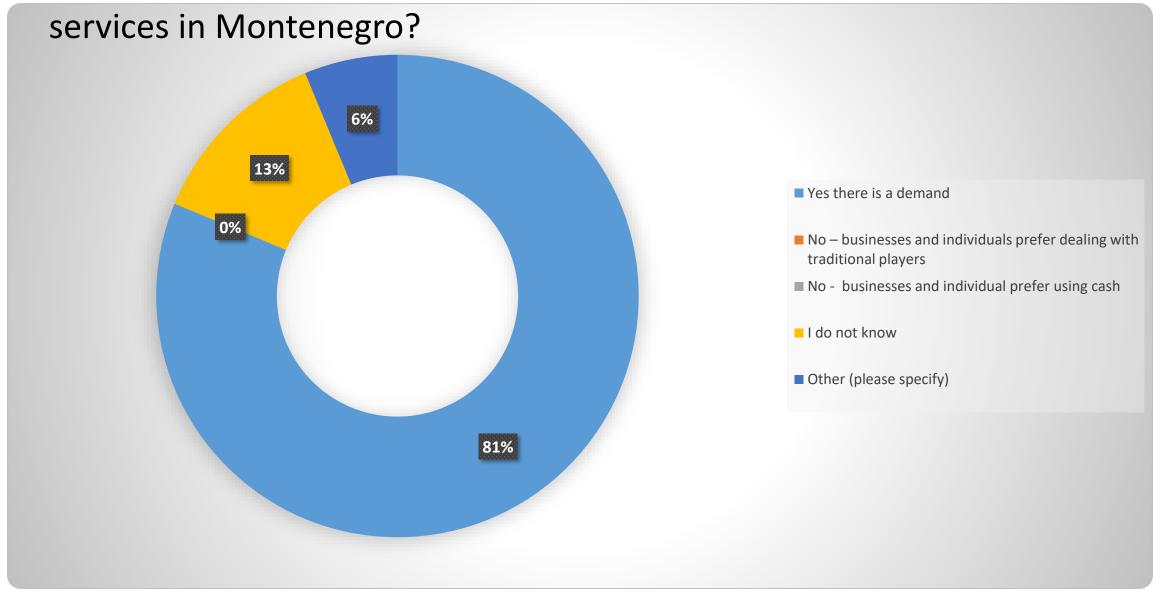


## **READINESS OF**

## FINTECH & ALTFI SECTORS

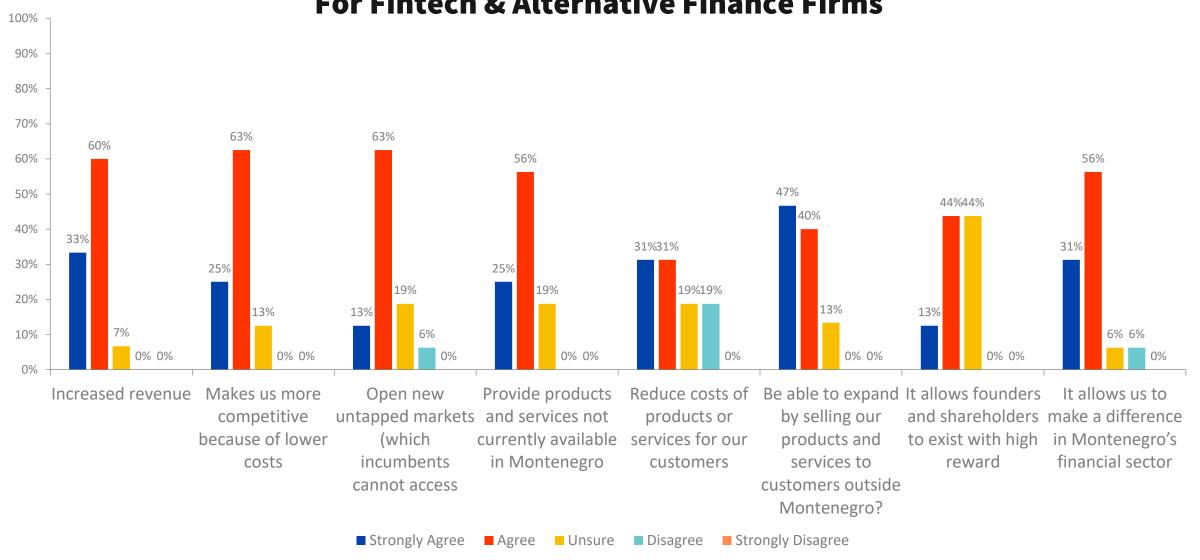


#### Do you believe there is a market demand for Fintech products and



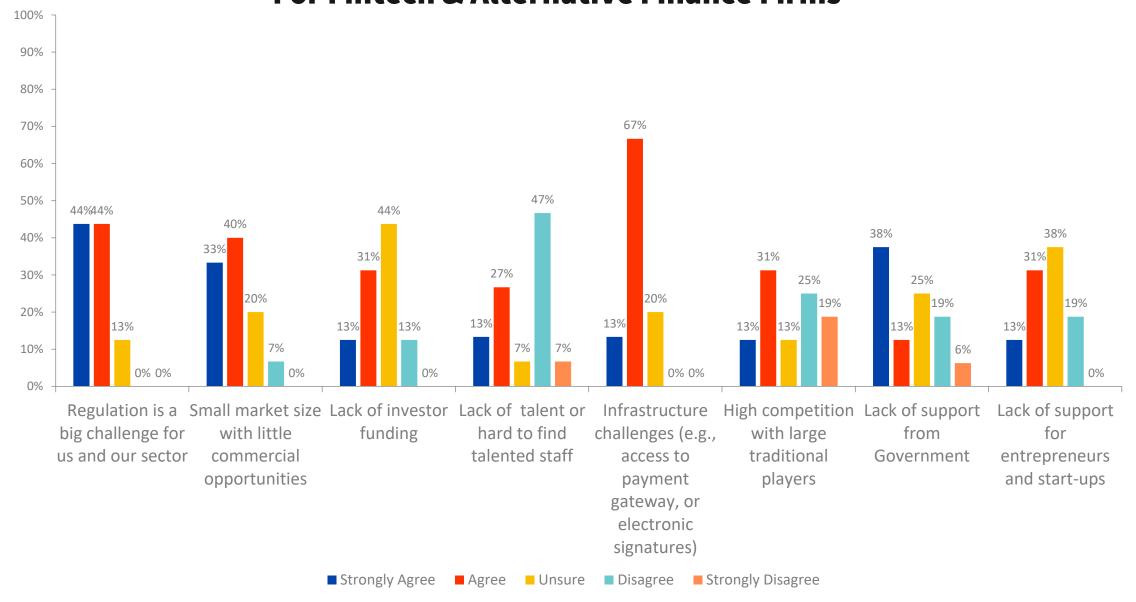
### BENEFITS OF FINTECH

#### For Fintech & Alternative Finance Firms



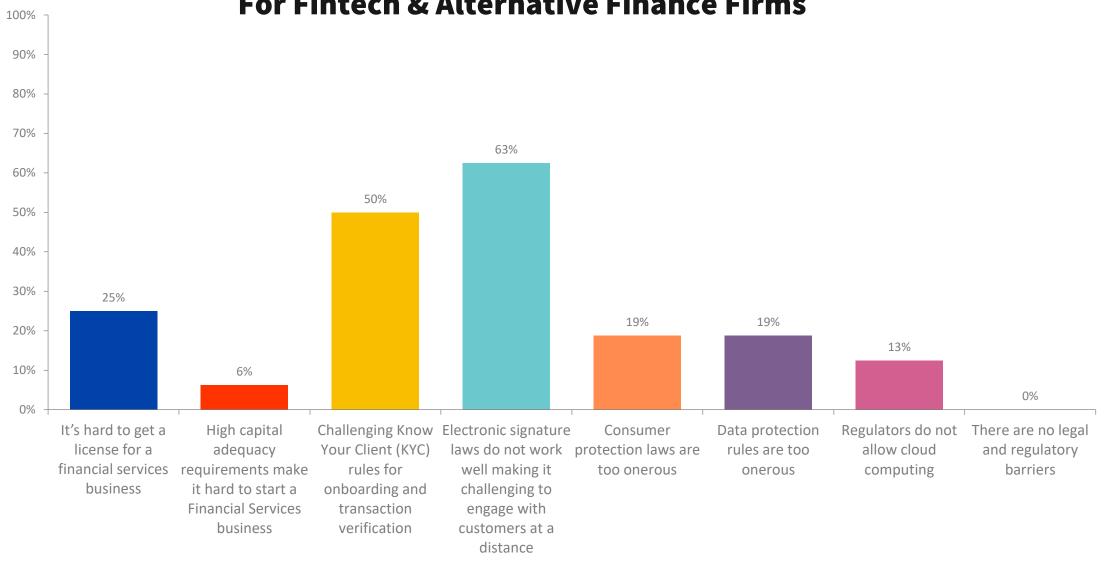
### **CHALLENGES OF FINTECH**

#### For Fintech & Alternative Finance Firms

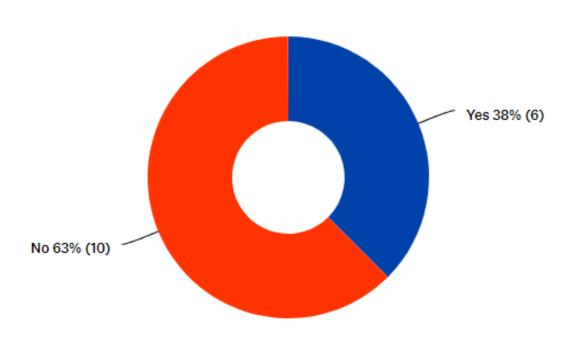


### **LEGAL & REGULATORY BARRIERS**

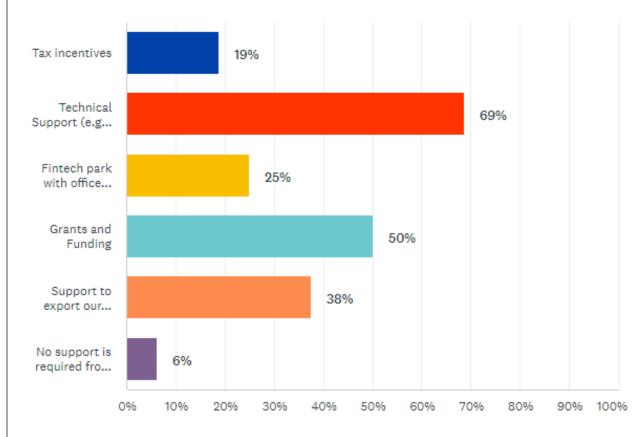




Do you know what types of Government support is available for entrepreneurs in Montenegro?



What specific support would you like from Government to help you build and grow a Fintech venture?



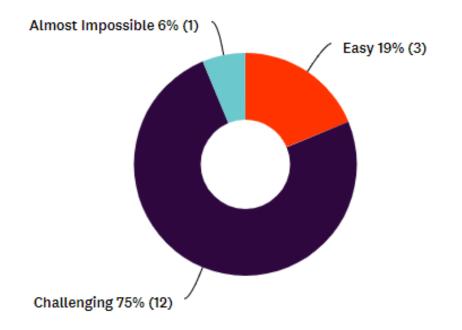
## **GOVERNMENT SUPPORT**

For Fintech ENTREPRENEURS

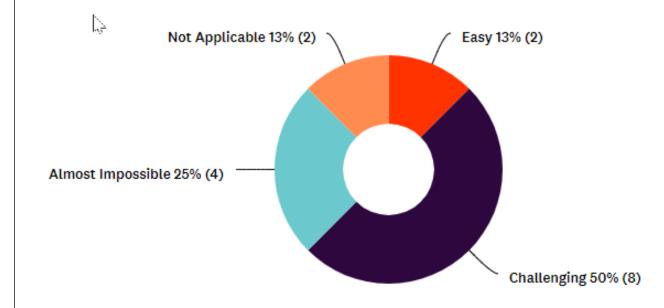
## PARTNERING & FUNDING CHALLENGES

#### For Fintech & Alternative Finance Firms

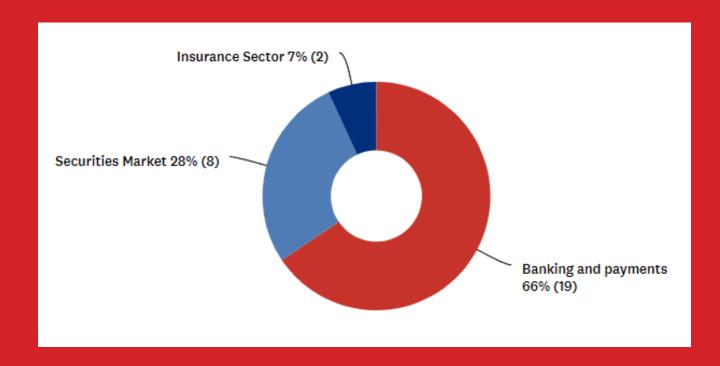
How easy or difficult is it to partner with an incumbent firm (like a bank or insurer)?



How easy or difficult is it to get finance (or funding) for your venture in Montenegro?

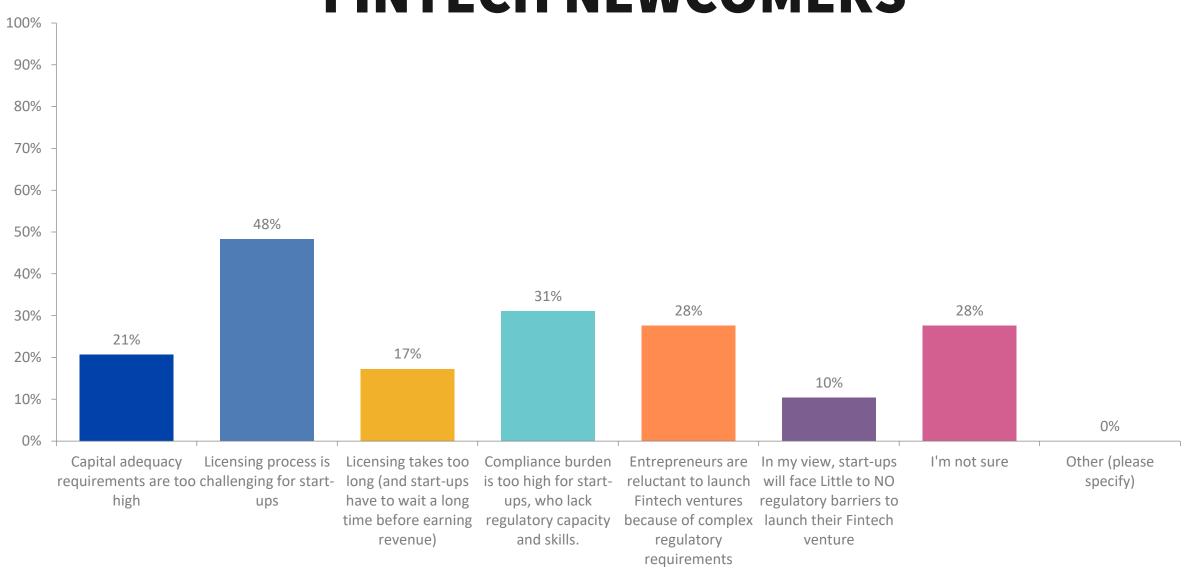


## **READINESS OF**

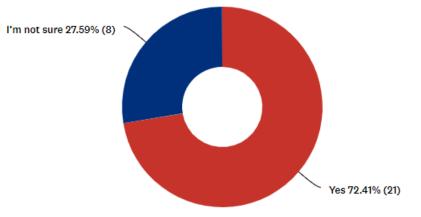


## FINANCIAL SERVICES REGULATORS

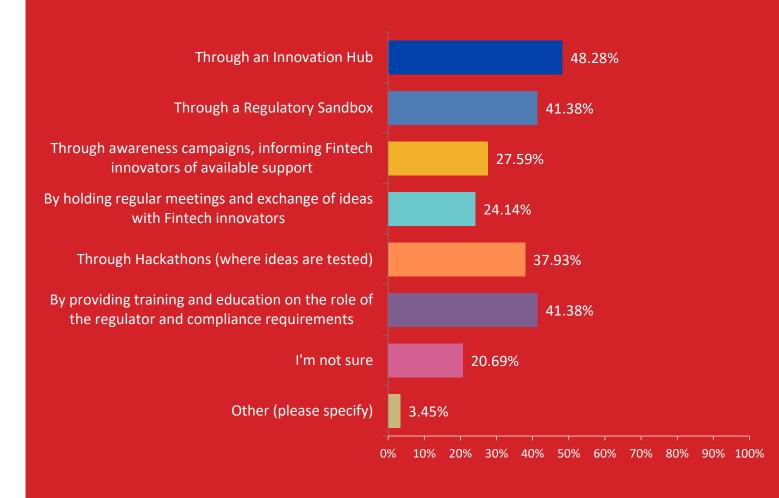
## REGULATORY BARRIERS FOR FINTECH NEWCOMERS



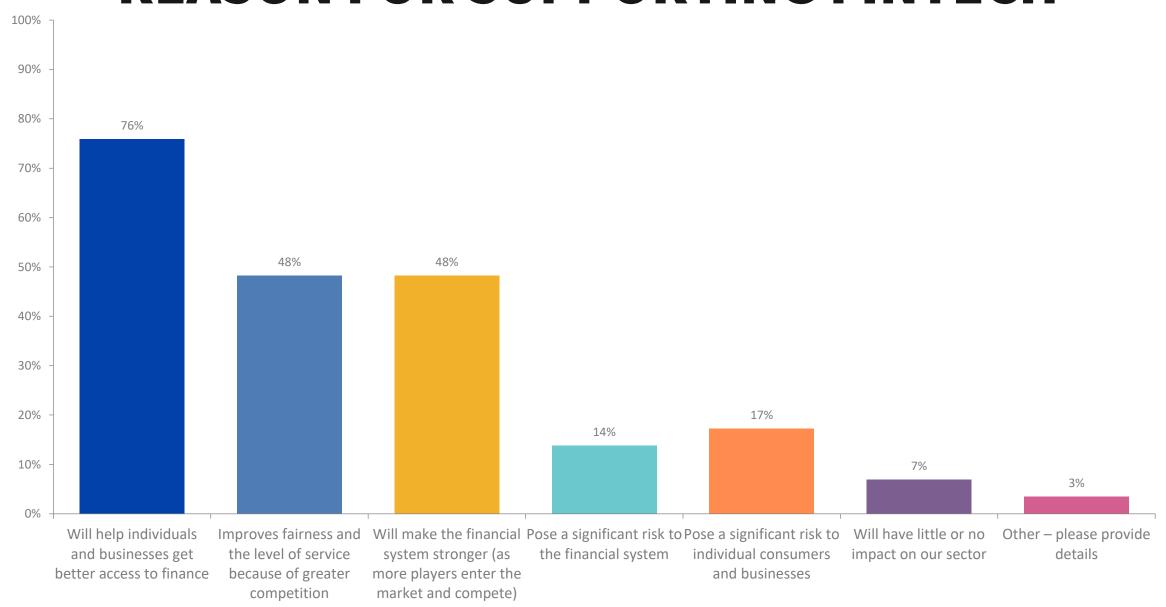
Do you believe that regulators should support the entry of Fintech newcomers to your sector?







#### REASON FOR SUPPORTING FINTECH



#### **REGULATORY MEANS**

#### **For Supporting Fintechs**



Reduce initial capital requirements for low volume, low risk businesses

Lower compliance requirements for small start-ups

Empower regulators through legislative changes, to encourage innovation and allow Sandbox testing

Legislative changes to allow Peer to Peer Lending and Crowdfunding

Legislative changes to allow non-bank payment service and e-wallet providers

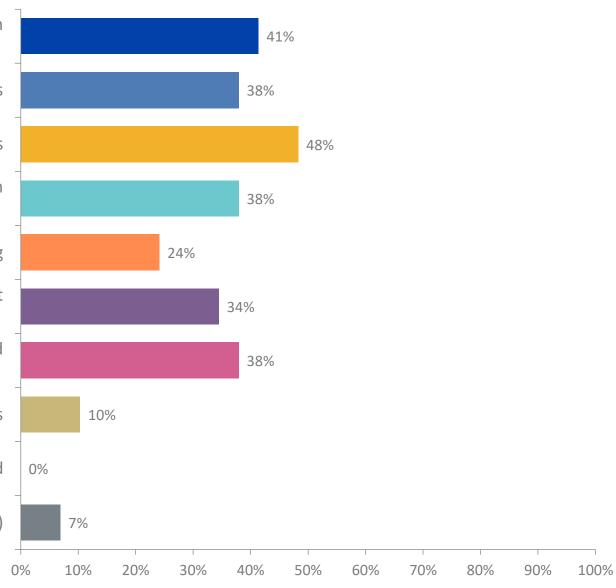
Legislative changes to accommodate digital currency and blockchain based

Fintech business models

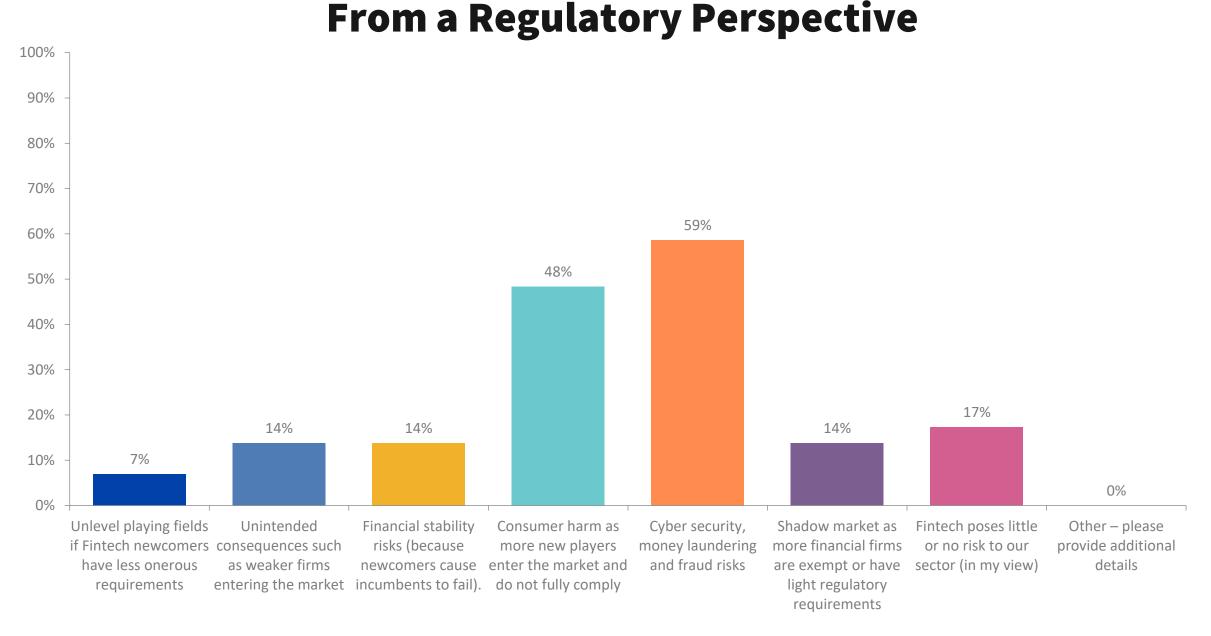
Regulatory exemption (i.e. no license) for small lenders who lend to SMEs

No regulatory changes needed

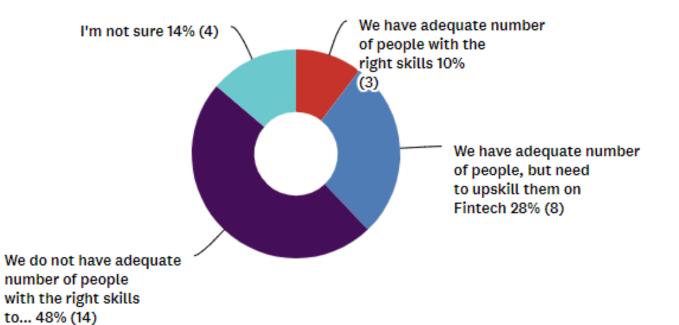
Other (please specify)



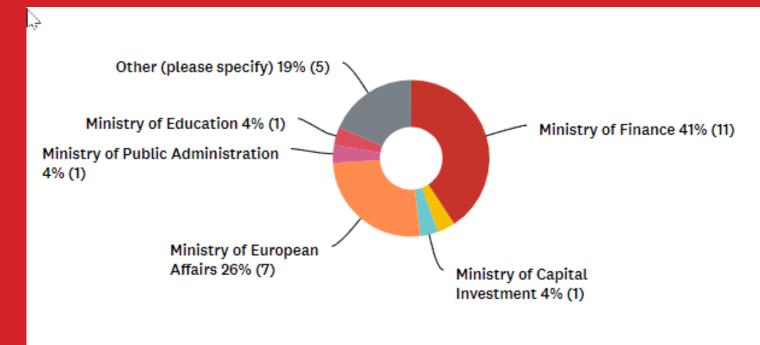
# PERCEIVED RISKS POSED BY FINTECH



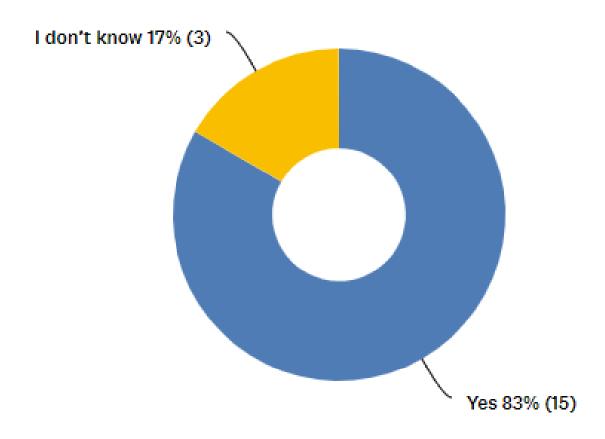
# REGULATORY CAPACITY CONSTRAINTS



## READINESS OF

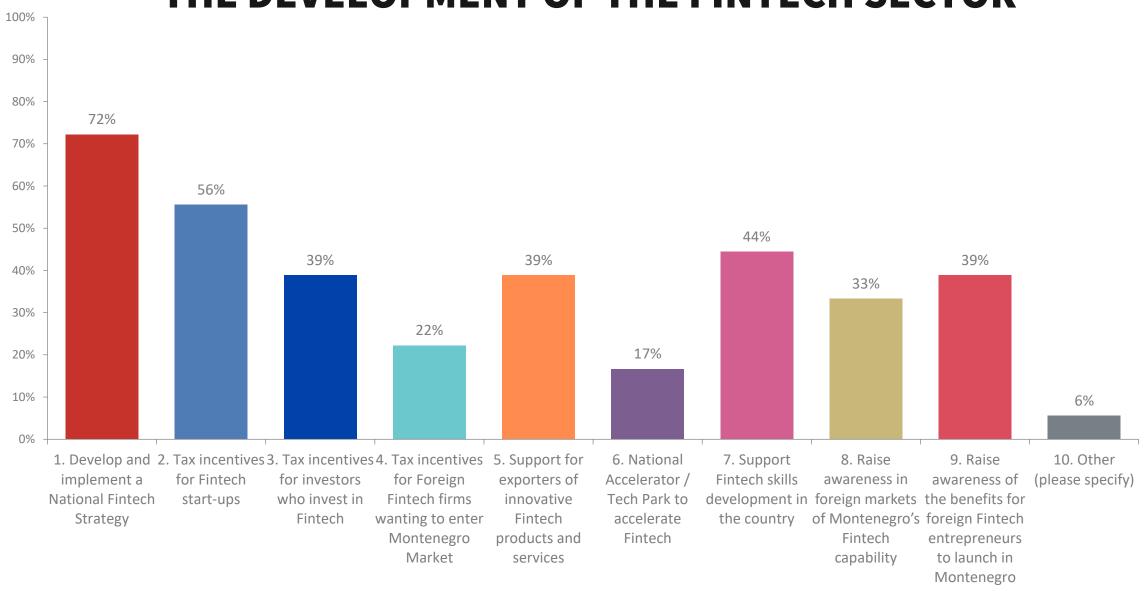


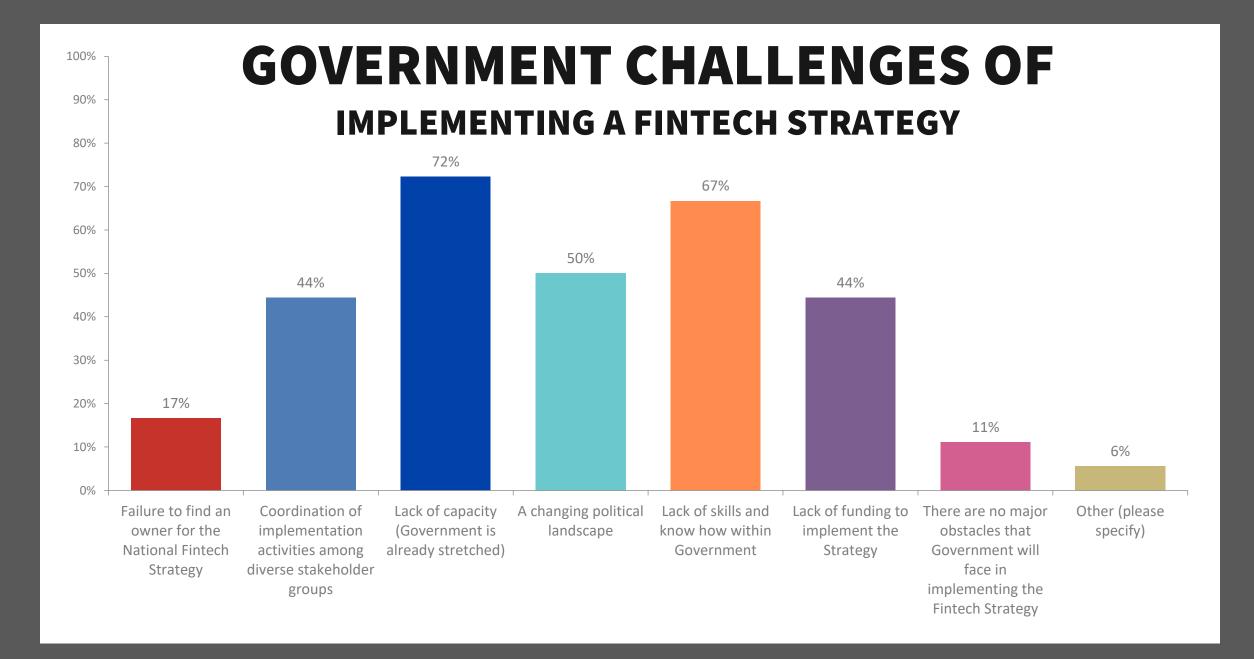
# **GOVERNMENT MINISTRIES**



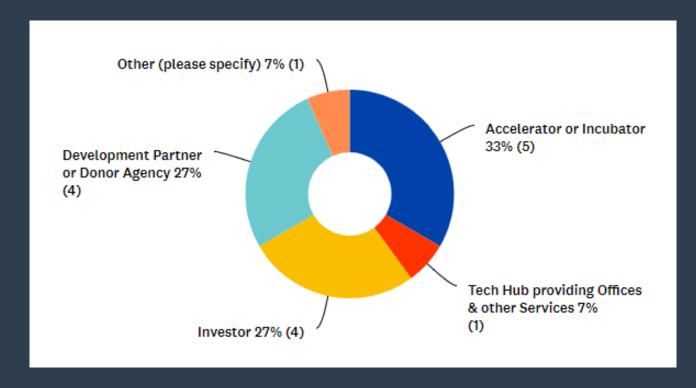
# SHOULD GOVERNMENT SUPPORT THE DEVELOPMENT OF FINTECH?

# HOW GOVERNMENT CAN SUPPORT THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE FINTECH SECTOR





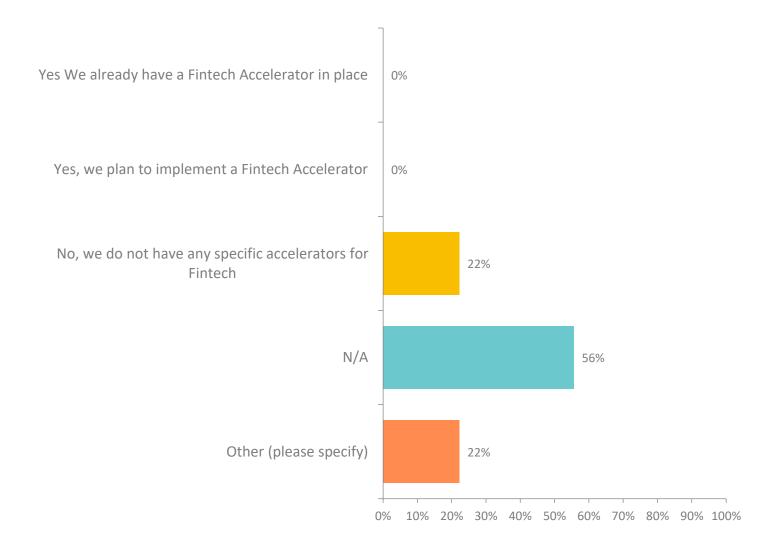
## **VIEWS OF**

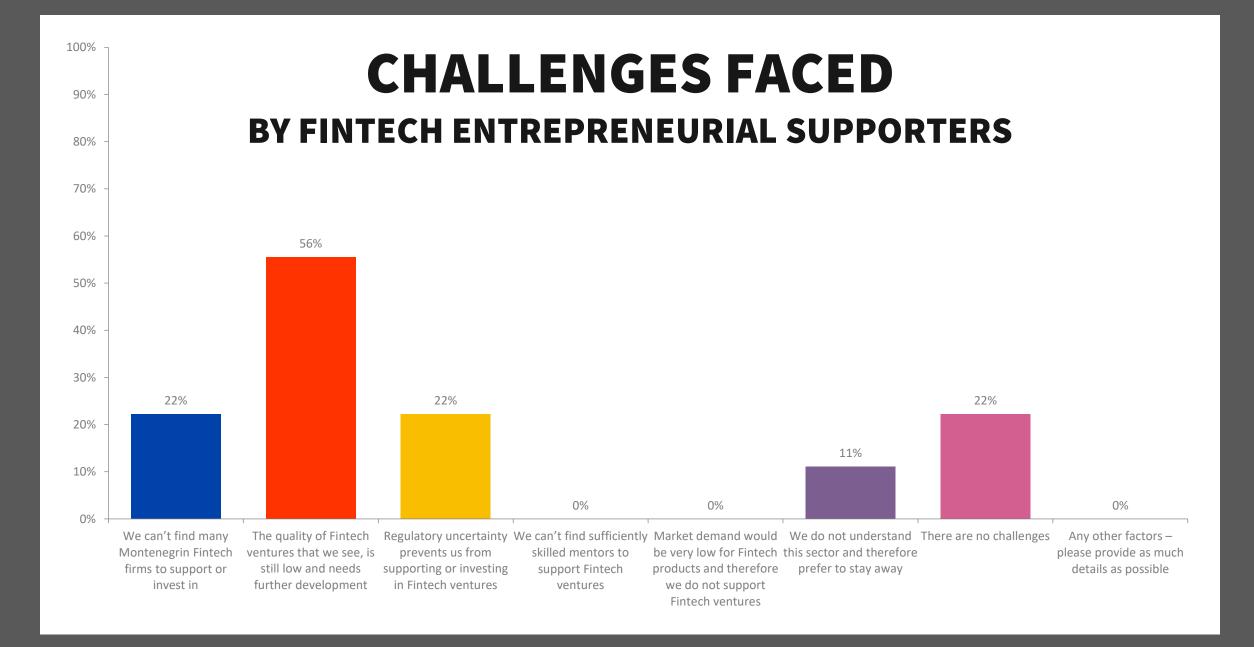


# **ENTREPRENEURIAL ECOSYSTEM**

# DEDICATED FINTECH ACCELERATOR

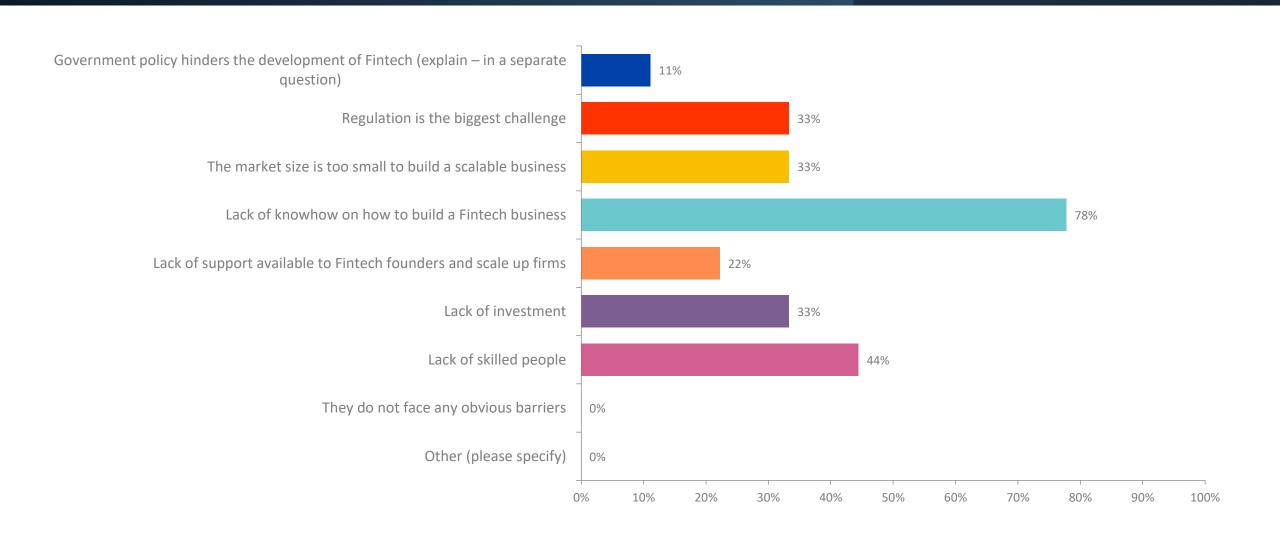
# Does your firm already have in place (or plan to establish) a Fintech Accelerator?





#### BARRIERS FACED BY FINTECHS

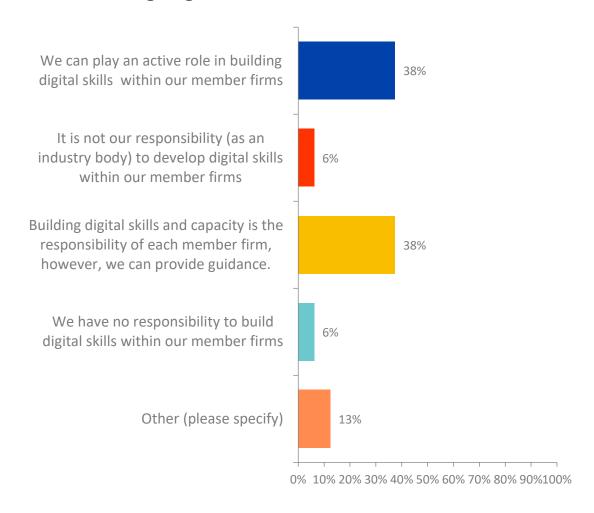
#### ACCORDING TO ENTREPRENEURIAL SUPPORTERS



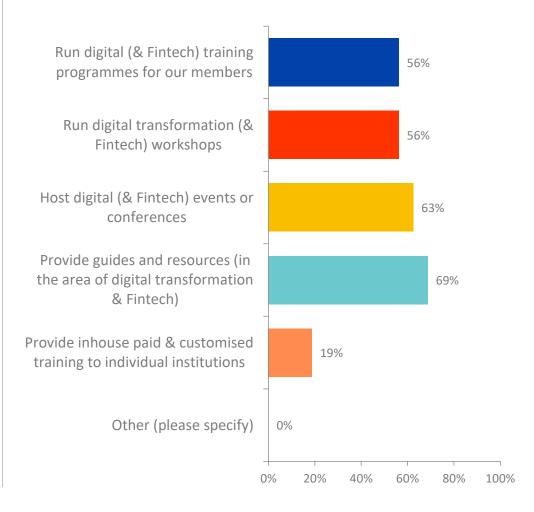
### LANDSCAPING

# FINTECH SKILLS & CAPACITY BUILDING

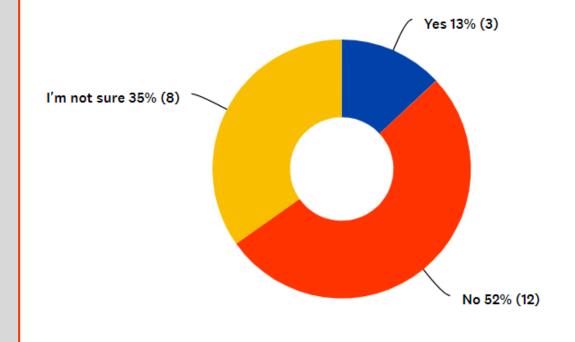
# Do you believe Associations have a role to play in building digital skills?



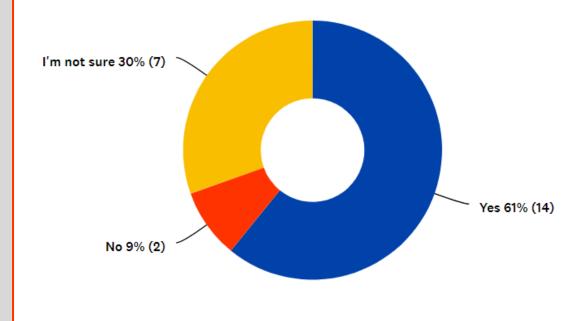
# How can Associations play a role I developing digital skills within your member firms?



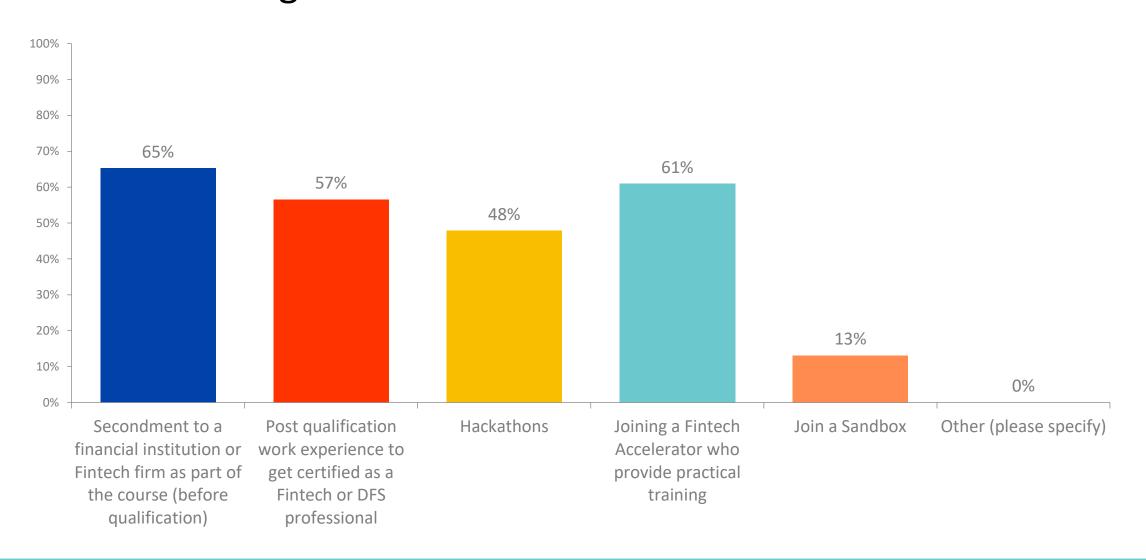
Does your educational institution currently offer any specific qualifications or courses in digital financial service (DFS) or Fintech?



Do you believe there will be sufficient student demand if your educational institution offers qualifications or courses in Digital Financial Services and Fintech?



# In your view, how can students gain practical experience in Fintech and Digital Financial Services?

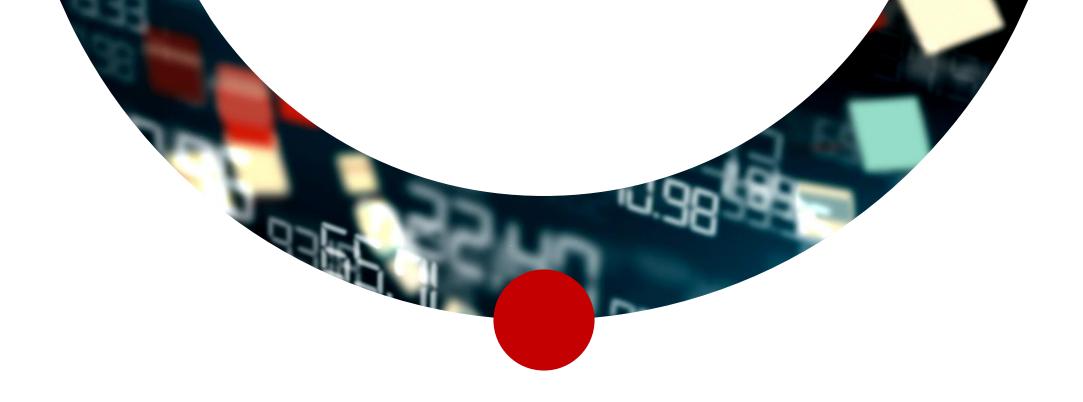


# NEXT STEPS TOWARDS A NATIONAL FINTECH STRATEGY

# NEXT STEPS

- 1. Discuss & Agree Governance & Implementation

  Mechanism with Stakeholders
- 2. Draw out recommendations for a road map
- 3. Stakeholder consultation on recommendations through Round Tables
- 4. Development & Approval of a National Fintech
  Strategy
- 5. Coordinated Implementation of the Strategy



# THANKS!

Any QUESTIONS?











## CONTACT



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